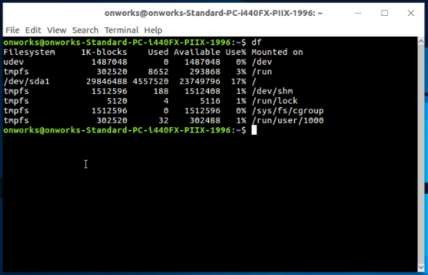
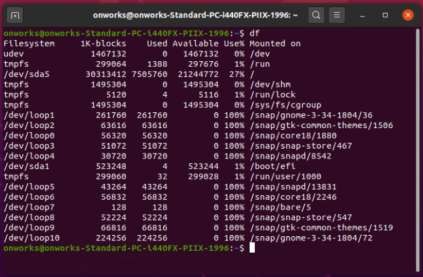
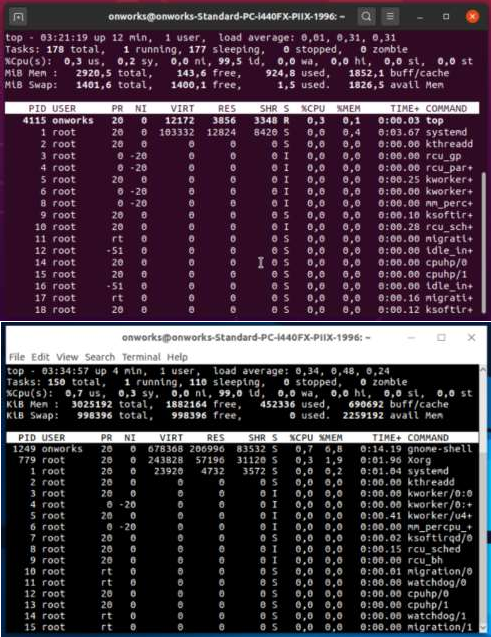
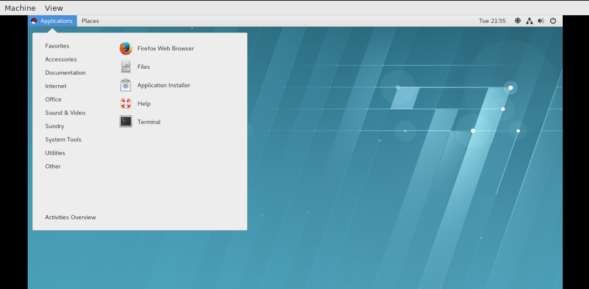
Screennshoots actividad





**juegos**